## Factor the expression.

1. 
$$4x(x+5) - 3(x+5)$$

**3.** 
$$w^2(w+8) - 5(w+8)$$

**5.** 
$$v(15 + x) - (x + 15)$$

**2.** 
$$12(a-3) - 2a(a-3)$$

**4.** 
$$2b^2(b+6) + 3(b+6)$$

**6.** 
$$3x(4+y) - 6(4+y)$$

## Factor the polynomial by grouping.

7. 
$$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

**9.** 
$$m^3 - 6m^2 + 2m - 12$$

**11.** 
$$t^3 + 12t^2 - 2t - 24$$

**8.** 
$$y^3 - 14y^2 + y - 14$$

**10.** 
$$p^3 + 9p^2 + 4p + 36$$

**12.** 
$$3n^3 - 3n^2 + n - 1$$

## Factor the polynomial completely.

**13.** 
$$7x^3 + 28x^2$$

**14.** 
$$4m^3 - 16m$$

**15.** 
$$-16p^3 - 2p$$

**16.** 
$$48r^3 - 30r^2$$

**17.** 
$$15y - 60y^2$$

**18.** 
$$18xy - 24x^2$$

**19.** 
$$5m^2 + 20m + 40$$

**20.** 
$$6x^2 + 6x - 120$$

**20.** 
$$6x^2 + 6x - 120$$
 **21.**  $4z^3 - 4z^2 - 8z$ 

**22.** 
$$9x^3 + 36x^2 + 36$$

**23.** 
$$x^3 + x^2 + 5x + 5$$

**24.** 
$$d^3 + 4d^2 + 5d + 20$$

## Solve the equation.

**25.** 
$$3x^2 + 18x + 24 = 0$$

**26.** 
$$10x^2 = 250$$

**26.** 
$$10x^2 = 250$$
 **27.**  $4m^2 - 28m + 49 = 0$ 

**28.** 
$$12x^2 + 18x + 6 = 0$$

**29.** 
$$18x^2 - 48x + 32 = 0$$

**29.** 
$$18x^2 - 48x + 32 = 0$$
 **30.**  $-18x^2 - 60x - 50 = 0$ 

**31.** Countertop A countertop will have a hole drilled in it to hold a cylindrical container that will function as a utensil holder. The area of the entire countertop is given by  $5x^2 + 12x + 7$ . The area of the hole is given by  $x^2 + 2x + 1$ . Write an expression for the area in factored form of the countertop that is left after the hole is drilled.



- **32.** Film Canister A film canister in the shape of a cylinder has a height of 8 centimeters and a volume of  $32\pi$  cubic centimeters.
  - **a.** Write an equation for the volume of the film canister.
  - **b.** What is the radius of the film canister?
- **33. Badminton** You hit a badminton birdie upward with a racket from a height of 2 feet with an initial velocity of 4 feet per second.
  - **a.** Write an equation that models this situation.
  - **b.** How high is the birdie at 0.1 second?
  - **c.** How high is the birdie at 0.25 second?
  - **d.** How long will it take the birdie to reach the ground?